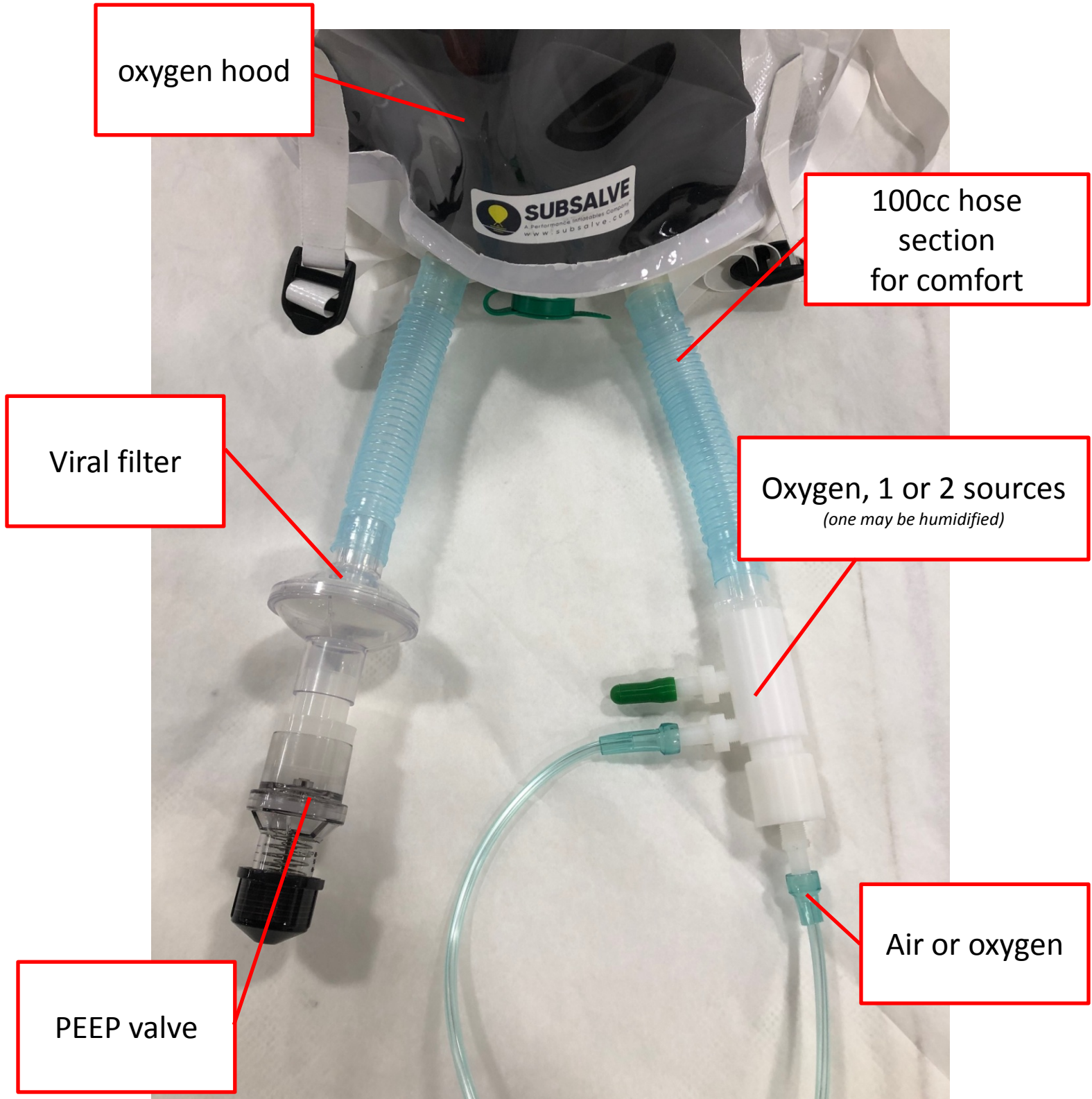


# Hooded/Helmet Positive Airway Pressure (HPAP) for NIV Circuit Configuration | Wall Gas Titration Method

Note: follow clinical guidance and/or manufacturers' recommendations for implementing treatment using Pressure, Flow, and FiO<sub>2</sub> adjustments.



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## Notes

- >60LPM total flow is required for hooded positive airway pressure NIV.
- This flow can be made up from multiple wall-gas sources with known flow rates.
- It is recommended to humidify one of the oxygen supplies.

## Instructional Guidance

### Configuration

- Configure hood as pictured. Change filter every 8 hours or as needed.

### Flow

- Establish flow to >60LPM. Flow is gauged as the sum from all wall flowmeters.

### Pressure

- Use the PEEP valve (5-25 cmH2O) to regulate positive pressure at the patient.

### Oxygen/FiO2

- Select desired FiO2 using the table and adjust flow sources (blending of air and oxygen).

- If adjusting FiO2, maintain at least the flow columns in yellow while transitioning.

### Monitor

- Monitor PEEP pressure using a manometer in the circuit (not pictured).

- Monitor patient vitals and SpO2.

### Treatment

- Implement treatment and monitor patient according to clinical best practices.

High Flow Air & Oxygen Titration (wall gas only)						
Flow introduced in to HPAP system					Total Flow (LPM)	FiO2
Air supply (LPM)	Oxygen supply 1 (LPM)	Oxygen supply 2 (LPM)	Oxygen supply 3 (LPM)			
120				120	0.21	
100	0			100	0.21	
100	5			105	0.25	
100	10			110	0.28	
100	20			120	0.34	
60	0			60	0.21	
60	5			65	0.27	
60	10			70	0.32	
60	20			80	0.41	
60	30			90	0.47	
60	30	5		95	0.50	
60	30	10		100	0.53	
60	30	20		110	0.57	
60	30	30		120	0.61	
30	30			60	0.61	
30	30	5		65	0.64	
30	30	10		70	0.66	
30	30	20		80	0.70	
30	30	30		90	0.74	
30	30	30	5	95	0.75	
30	30	30	10	100	0.76	
30	30	30	20	110	0.78	
30	30	30	30	120	0.80	
15	30	20		65	0.82	
15	30	30		75	0.84	
15	30	30	5	80	0.85	
15	30	30	10	85	0.86	
15	30	30	20	95	0.88	
15	30	30	30	105	0.89	
10	30	30		70	0.89	
10	30	30	5	75	0.89	
10	30	30	10	80	0.90	
10	30	30	20	90	0.91	
10	30	30	30	100	0.92	
5	30	30		65	0.94	
5	30	30	5	70	0.94	
5	30	30	10	75	0.95	
5	30	30	20	85	0.95	
5	30	30	30	95	0.96	
	30	30		60	1.00	
	30	30	5	65	1.00	
	30	30	10	70	1.00	
	30	30	20	80	1.00	
	30	30	30	90	1.00	

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**Assumptions**  
 FiO2 is calculated; analytical results may vary  
 120 LPM max gas flow  
 30 LPM max O2 flow per supply  
 60 LPM required to mitigate CO2 rebreathing

**Color Legend**  
 minimum to prevent CO2  
 total flow  
 oxygen  
 sufficient flow alone  
 insufficient flow alone

